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ABBREVIATIONS

ADA—Americans for Democratic Action
Adm—Admiral
admin—administration, administrator
AEC—Atomic Energy Commission
AFL-CIO—American Federation of Labor, Congress of Industrial Organizations
agric—agriculture
AID—Agency for International Development
AMA—American Medical Association
amb—ambassador
amdt—amendment
Amer—America, American
anal—analysis, analyst
AP—Associated Press
Ap—April
assoc—associate, association
asst—assistant
AT&T—American Telephone and Telegraph Company
bd—board
bldg—building
BNA—Bureau of National Affairs
Brit—Britain, British
bur—bureau
CAB—Civil Aeronautics Board
CCC—Commodity Credit Corporation
CEA—Council of Economic Advisers
CED—Committee for Economic Development
chrmn—chairman
CIA—Central Intelligence Agency
Citibank—First National City Bank of New York
co—company
com—committee
comm—commission(er)
Comsat—Communications Satellite Corporation
conf—conference
Cong—Congress
const—constitution(al, ality)
co-op—co-operative
corp—corporate, corporation
ct—court
Dem—Democrat(ic)
dept—department
dir—director
div—division
econ—economics, economist, economy
educ—education(al); educat(ed, or)
EEC—European Economic Community (Common Market)
EEOC—Equal Employment Opportunity Commission
EFTA—European Free Trade Association
emp—employes, employment
est—estimate (d, ing, s)
exec—executive
F—February
FAA—Federal Aviation Agency
FBI—Federal Bureau of Investigation
FCC—Federal Communications Commission
FDA—Food and Drug Administration
FDIC—Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation
fed—federal, federated, federation
FHA—Federal Housing Administration
FPC—Federal Power Commission
FRB—Federal Reserve Board, (Bank)
FRS—Federal Reserve System
FTC—Federal Trade Commission
GATT—General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GE—General Electric Company
gen—general
GM—General Motors Corporation
gnp—gross national product
gov—governor
govt—government
Gr Brit—Great Britain
GSA—General Services Administration
hdqrs—headquarters
HEW—Health, Education, and Welfare Department
hgs—hearings
hr—hour
HUD—Housing and Urban Development, Department of
IATA—International Air Transport Association
ICBM—Intercontinental Ballistic Missiles
ICC—Interstate Commerce Commission
il—illustrated, illustration
IMF—International Monetary Fund
ind—independent(ce)
indus—industr(ial, ies, y)
inst—institute, institution(al)
intl—international
invu—interview
IRS—Internal Revenue Service
IUE—International Union of Electrical, Radio, and Machine Workers
Ja—January
JCS—Joint Chiefs of Staff
Je—June
jt—joint
legis—legislat(ion, ive, ure)
Lt—lieutenant
mbr—member
mfg—manufacturing
mfr(d)—manufacture(d, r)
mgt—management
min—minister, ministry
mo(s)—month(s)
Mr—March
mthly—monthly
My—May
NAACP—National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
NAM—National Association of Manufacturers
NASA—National Aeronautics and Space Administration
natl—national
NATO—North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NICB—National Industrial Conference Board
NLRB—National Labor Relations Board
no—number
NSC—National Security Council
NYC—New York City
NYS—New York State
OAS—Organization of American States
OECD—Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
orgn—organization
PHS—Public Health Service
POW—prisoner of war
prelim—preliminary
Pres—president(ial), presidency
prof—professor
qtr(ly, s)—quarter(ly, s)
Rep—representative
Repub—Republican, Republic
RR—railroad
S&L—Savings and Loan Associations
SBA—Small Business Administration
SDR—Special Drawing Rights
SEATO—South-East Asia Treaty Organization
sec—secretary
SEC—Securities and Exchange Commission
Sen—Senate, senator
Soc Sec—Social Security
supt—superintendent
Treas—treasurer, treasury
TV—television
TVA—Tennessee Valley Authority
UAW—United Auto Workers
UMT—Universal Military Training
UMW—United Mine Workers
U N—United Nations
unemp—unemployment
univ—university
UPI—United Press International
U S—United States
USIA—United States Information Agency
USSR—Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
V A—Veterans Administration
wk(ly)—week(ly)
W W I, II—World War I, II
yr(ly)—year(ly)

SPECIAL ABBREVIATIONS

(bw)—Business Around the World Newsletter
(C)—cover story
(ca)—What U S Companies Are Doing Abroad
(Life)—Life Around the World
(p)—People of the Week
(p&m)—Plus and Minus
(ptg)—Pictogram
(t)—Tomorrow Newsletter
(tb)—Trend of American Business Newsletter
(wg)—Worldgram Newsletter
(Whis)—Whispers
*****—Special Report
:—Front Page of the Week, March of the News

XUM

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Real revolution on campus; survey by "USN&WR" of leading authorities on changes to expect in 1970s shows gen agreement on student violence, agitation, enrollment rise, finances; academic officials question who belongs in college, "constructive activism" seems to be gaining ground, colleges are shifting from military research to domestic, social problems; money crisis is worsening, urban colleges are "wave of future", involvement in community problems, (C) Ja 12 p 28-31

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Demonstrations, demands by black students disrupt Mississippi Valley College, Amherst, Miami Univ, Morgan State College, Mr 2 p 7:2

Fewer jobs for class of '70; job recruiting on campuses is being cut back sharply as business slows, Govt retrenches, "USN&WR" staff mbrs, in nationwide survey, found these basic trends: fewer job opportunities, average starting salaries up 3 to 5% over last yr, demand for accountants, Negroes, careers with appeal, plight of Ph D's, (C) Mr 9 p 38-41

Pay offers to college graduates; average starting salaries that major cos plan to offer this yr's college graduates: 14 occupations, for men, women, chart, Mr 9 p 39

"Young people are going to have to work bit harder"; sampling of firms recruiting on college campuses shows recruiters are more selective this yr, fewer jobs available, impact of returning GI's, trend in auto, Govt recruiting, Mr 9 p 41

Student violence widens range; "Chicago Seven" conviction sparked student, nonstudent militants to move off campuses, attack banks, stores, apartments, other business establishments in Washington, D C, Boston, Santa Barbara, Champaign-Urbana; William Kunstler, attorney for Chicago Seven, had role in riots; "USN&WR" staff mbr reports reaction, problems of people in Santa Barbara, (C) Mr 16 p 24-26

Colleges open to all: Carnegie Comm proposal; Comm opposes universal attendance as goal of Amer higher educ, but favors universal access for everyone, NYC, States with open access, Mr 16 p 26

Getting into college: chances now; "USN&WR" spot check with college-admission offices shows large State schools are filling up rapidly, out-of-state students cutback, some have already closed admissions, tuition, other costs; smaller private colleges have plenty of places available, but cost is factor, competition for entrance to prestige insts remains intense, limited funds for student aid, (C) Mr 23 p 28-30

As college enrollments soar . . . public colleges far outpace private schools; enrollment in 4-yr colleges, univ: public, private; fastest growth is in community colleges: enrollment in 2-yr colleges, 1960-1970, chart, Mr 23 p 29

"I am tired of tyranny of spoiled brats"; middle-aged prof speaks out on campus rebels; reprint of article from Billings, Mont, "Gazette" by K Ross Toole, prof of history at Univ of Montana; Toole says he is "fed up with nonsense" of "younger generation", majority of youths are fine, but it's time to call halt to destructive tyranny of minority on college campuses; univs, cts could squelch violence, Ap 13 p 76-78

Campus revolt: no end in sight; Urban Research Corp reports wide spread rise in no of student protests; campus revolts last wk in March, first days in Apr, main demands center on "minority issues", quality of life, improving environment, Ap 13 p 82

Spring riot season—coming on strong; Illinois Crime Investigating Comm warns of further violence on, off campus by "Weathermen"; Amer Council on Educ com forecasts trouble; colleges hit from coast to coast in middle, late April, one fatality, My 4 p 40

Behind turmoil at Yale, "black power", cts; what began as kidnaping, murder trial of Black Panthers developed into "cause"; 2 Panthers sentenced for contempt of ct, students voted to strike, backed by faculty, Pres Brewster, claimed blacks cannot get fair trial, Vice Pres Agnew criticized Brewster, others; students' goal, Natl Guard, fed troops guard city, My 11 p 41, 42

Student violence: into more dangerous era; antiwar forces called for mass demonstration in Washington after deaths at Kent State Univ, disorders swept hundreds of colleges; chronology of how student revolt began, escalated, (1964-1970); FBI reports no of demonstrations, acts of violence, cost of damage; students warned at Univ of Kentucky, Maryland, Il, My 18 p 28-31

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Build-up to tragedy at Kent State; chronology of events at Kent State Univ taken from news reports of AP, UPI from Nov, 1968-May 4, 1970, My 25 p 19

Basic cause of campus disorders; David Lawrence editorial; such disorders as occurred recently on Amer campuses were caused primarily by youth being worried for last decade about draft, war in Vietnam; volunteer Army, abolition of draft deserve high priority; information gap between Govt, people should be ended, My 25 p 104

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"Silent majority" speaks out—on Nixon, Agnew, students: survey; (C) Je 8 p 34-37

Changes coming in Amer colleges; in "USN&WR" invu, Samuel B Gould, chancellor of State Univ of N Y, discusses increasing demands on univs, form it will take, intellectualism, problem of teaching vs research, role of faculties in unrest, tenure, how faculties could improve, campus issues, source of "racial tensions", univ of future, (C) Je 8 p 78-82

Gallup Poll survey shows opposition to students protest strikes, Je 15 p 35:3

Teachers' role in campus revolt; faculty mbrs are contributing to student unrest, imperiling academic freedom; Amer Council on Educ com study shows faculty's role in campus tensions, their part in student disorders on campuses across nation, Carnegie Comm survey found belief militants threaten academic freedom, criticism of tenure rights, academic changes are in offing, despite faculty resistance, (C) Je 15 p 36-38

College president's open letter, "I apologize for grotesque failure" of campuses; Dr M Upton says academic community has not been faithful to its leadership responsibilities as Pres Nixon has been to his, Je 15 p 39

U S faces "choice between anarchy, repression:" speech by Sen Margaret Ch Smith, Je 15 p 45, 46

Commencement time—bitter protests to end; at scattered commencement exercises, students took over rostrum, heckled speakers, staged walkouts, boycotts, refused to wear caps, gowns; beards, peace symbols, slogans were in evidence; YAF plans series of rallies, main one in Washington, "Amers for Patriotism" claims increasing support, Je 22 p 33, 34

Thank you letter from class of '70, Virginia Polytechnic Inst, to taxpayers, top officials of Virginia, from advertisement placed by class officers in "The Richmond Times-Dispatch", Je 22 p 34

Behind drive to destroy ROTC; in college yr just ended records show more than 400 anti-ROTC incidents drop in enrollment, cost to taxpayers, protests were against war, draft, "Establishment", ROTC students were targets, no of serious incidents reported to Pentagon, reasons for few arrests, status, no of ROTC units now on campuses; Pentagon says decline in enrollment is dangerous trend, (C) Je 29 p 20-22

Bombings, vandalism—ROTC under attack; examples of violence against ROTC units at U S colleges in 5 days, May 1-5, after Pres Nixon's decision to send troops into Cambodia, Je 29 p 20, 21

Youths in ROTC, sharp drop that's alarming Pentagon; no of students enrolled in ROTC programs, 1960-61—1969-70, chart, Je 29 p 22

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Church-run schools—not big issue abroad; "USN&WR" intl staff mbrs report Govt aid received by public, private school systems in Canada, Latin Amer, Brit, France, Netherlands, My 4 p 36:1

Colleges feel money pinch; educs say raising cash is major concern for schools of all sizes, bankers report it is difficult to get donations; other developments affecting income, dilemma of small schools in struggle for survival, Catholic univs crises, "apprehension" at State Schools too, dollar hunt ahead, (C) Je 22 p 35, 36

Coming: financial backlash against colleges? excerpts from address by Roger A Freeman, special asst to Pres, Mr Freeman says colleges, univs are in danger of losing financial support of Amer people unless campus revolt is ended, find capable leaders to protect civil rights of majority, end "reign of terror" on campuses, no, type of incidents on Stanford campus; warns "patience of people is wearing thin", "blacklash could gravely harm educ", Je 29 p 72, 73

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Pres signs appropriations bill with provision requiring fed aid to be denied any college student or teacher who has engaged in campus disorders, compliance reports; Pres objects to making Fed Govt campus policeman, Ja 12 p 6:1

White House plan for educ: changes, cutbacks; Nixon is expected to propose natl inst of learning, emphasize vocational training, attack illiteracy; threatens to veto HEW appropriation bill for educ; other ideas being discussed are Comm on School Financing, tax credits for payments, donations to colleges, univs; in "USN&WR" invu, Roger Freeman, Special Asst to Pres, evaluates compensatory educ programs have failed, cites "Higher Horizons", "More Effective Schools" programs in New York City, Head Start as examples, Coleman report showed differences in schools attended by whites, Negroes are not significant, (C) Ja 26 p 44-46

Fed aid for schools, colleges: leveling off after big build-up; spending on grade, high schools, colleges, univs, vocational, adult educ, 1957-1969, total spending, 900% increase, 1957-1967, chart, Ja 26 p 44, 45

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Sweeping effect of fed aid to schools: how States shared in Govt funds allotted to "fed impacted" school districts in yr ending June 30, 1969: States, allotments (millions of dollars), no of school districts receiving aid, total in State, chart, F 2 p 6:1

Nixon, in message to Cong, proposes Natl Inst of Educ to conduct research, experimentation; established Comm on School Finance, new steps to "right to read", says quality educ should not delay desegregation; Cong approves extension of Elementary, Secondary Educ Act, other amdts, Mr 16 p 46:1

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Helping needy go to college—Pres's plan; text of message to Cong; Nixon proposals for higher educ include overhaul of all fed programs to give more aid to low-income students, help community colleges, encourage univ reforms, Mr 30 p 51-54

Cong authorized fed aid to educ bill without new guidelines for desegregating *de facto* schools in North, follows White House policy; House Appropriations Com approved bill barring use of fed funds for integration, Ap 20 p 88

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HEW survey in 1968 shows 61% of all Negro pupils attend schools that are 95 to 100% black in enrollment, segregation in South, outside South, cities, Ja 12 p 4:3

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White suburban schools in South may be forced to take more blacks, (t) F 9 p 14

What's worrying people: survey of voter mood; (C) F 9 p 18-20

Crisis over schools becomes natl—moving into North; in city after city public schools are racked by racial conflicts, violence; Southern Sens draw support from some Northern Sens, White House for demanding uniform integration legis; Los Angeles ordered to integrate by September, Judge Gitelson dismissed difference between *de jure, de facto* segregation; Justice Dept's suits, HEW's actions against Northern school districts; Sen Stennis proposed "free choice" busing, uniform desegregation standards, cites HEW's statistics on Northern schools, Cong praise for Sens Stennis, Ribicoff, (C) F 23 p 31-33

Sen Ribicoff—"North is guilty of monumental hypocrisy;" excerpts from speech by Sen Ribicoff in Sen debate over amdts to aid-to-educ bill, F 23 p 32, 33

Racial trouble in Southern high schools was partly caused by desegregation moves, unrest in Baltimore schools; Washington, D C students forced removal of white principal, Mr 2 p 7:3

Midterm mixing in schools: results—costs; survey of South shows in communities where whites outno blacks, mixing goes smoothly, where Negroes predominate, whites resist or quit public schools, busing stirs strongest protests, costs, rise in private schools, demonstrations of protest, Mr 2 p 28, 29

Black leader's idea for South's schools; in "USN&WR" invu, Roy Innis, natl dir, Cong of Racial Equality, explains his plan for unitary school system without either forced segregation or forced integration, discusses cost, first test in Mobile, Ala, reaction of Southern officials, black people, civil-rights leaders, Mr 2 p 30, 31

Turn from "integration"; shift is most clearly visible in Cong; "USN&WR" nationwide survey of prominent Negroes shows trend away from integration by busing to improving schools, grass-roots criticism of integration is reflected in attitudes of govt officials, result of desegregation is resegregation, Washington, D C as an example, comments of Negro leaders, goals, (C) Mr 9 p 29-31

"Dear Mr Pres": people speak out on race issue; letters, telegrams on school integration are pouring into White House, excerpts from cross section of letters, Mr 9 p 31

Chaos over school busing, tale of two cities; Charlotte, N C, Los Angeles, Calif are becoming major testing grounds of busing as way to integrate schools, parents oppose plan, HEW Sec Finch, in radio invu, said ct orders for busing are "totally unrealistic," (C) Mr 16 p 29

Southern city—troubled, angry, divided; U S District Judge ordered integration by busing of all schools in Charlotte, Mecklenburg County, N C, cost of busing, school bd appeals case, parents threaten boycott, resent travel time for children; judge's reasons, "paired" schools plan, parents who approve, 10 yrs of desegregation, (C) Mr 16 p 29-32

Maze of bus routes to integrate Charlotte, N C, schools, map, Mr 16 p 31

Western city—pattern for North? Supt R Kelly warns cost of mandatory busing to integrate Los Angeles system could result in "virtual destruction" of school district, Judge Gitelson rules that school officials, by their policies, have "perpetuated segregation"; ratios are lopsided, judge's rules for mixing; views of Mayor Yorty, Gov Reagan, parents, (C) Mr 16 p 32, 33

White people attacked two school buses bringing Negro children to newly mixed Lamar (S C) High School; State, Admin officials condemn action, Mr 16 p 33

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"USN&WR" burs report outlook for integration after Nixon's statement, (t) Ap 6 p 12

Nixon's answers on desegregation; Pres, in major statement on desegregation, favors continuing efforts to abolish segregation, proposes fed aid to raise quality of educ for Negroes, rather than by busing; appeal cases pending in North Carolina, Los Angeles; problem is *de facto* segregation, (C) Ap 6 p 15

"It is time to strip away hypocrisy, prejudice", Nixon on desegregation; text of statement by Pres on elementary, secondary-school desegregation; Pres outlines

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Official policy now on South's schools; HEW Sec Finch announced goals of integration in South, progress so far; Nixon strategy is to eliminate *de jure* segregation, opposes busing to achieve racial balance, moved to support that view in desegregation case of Charlotte, N C; Admin confronts Gov Kirk to support desegregation order in Manatee County, Fla, Ap 20 p 33

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What happened to one "model" high school: close-up of desegregation; success or disaster? how teachers feel; integration of Horace Mann School in Gary, Ind, changes racial make-up of neighborhood, L Gehring, Jr, principal, says race barriers are hardening, academic average declines, large turnover of teachers, discipline, tension between teachers, pupils, loss of loyalty to school; Dr McAndrews, Gary school supt, says classroom performance is caused by poverty; il, (C) Ap 27 p 37-40

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Massive integration began in Mississippi after Supreme ct order, emerging pattern, problems, demonstrations; Sec Finch proposes to deny tax benefits for private schools, Ja 19 p 4:1

Tax blow at white private schools; fed ct orders IRS to stop granting tax exemptions to private schools in Mississippi, civil rights lawyers will seek to extend ruling to all private schools, Cary Potter, Natl Assoc of Ind Schools pres, told "USN&WR" that 97% of schools have open enrollment, resistance offered, Ja 26 p 53

After 15 yrs: 17 days to desegregate; Supreme Ct ordered 14 districts in five Southern States to desegregate by February, Ja 26 p 53

Fed ct orders for school integration has brought new resistance from govs, attorney gens, mbrs of Cong; Florida Gov Kirk files suit in Supreme ct, U S ct orders Pasadena, Calif, to desegregate by September, F 2 p 6:3

Gov McNair advised people of South Carolina to obey desegregation law, Govs of Georgia, Florida, Mississippi filed ct suits, F 9 p 8:1

Crisis in Southern schools—six Govs speak out; Govs, Sens, parents protest fed-ct orders demanding immediate integration, claim busing is illegal, forbidden by Civil Rights Act of 1964, freedom of choice is issue, ct suits filed, rise in private schools, F 16 p 38-44

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Reason—not "rulings"—can bring racial peace; David Lawrence editorial; community life cannot be regulated by conflicting rules, regulations hastily imposed; principal difficulty is vagueness with which cts have handled entire problem of integration; art of conciliation is still powerful in applying voice of reason, can prevent violence, F 16 p 96
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Communists rate U S as "unpredictable" because of their move into Cambodia, (wg) Je 1 p 49

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World's danger zones—U S appraisal; authorities with access to best intelligence data say Russia is considered biggest threat to U S security, appraisers see Soviets facing growing domestic, foreign problems, major increase in military strength at great cost, (C)* Je 29 p 28

World's danger zones—U S appraisal; authorities with access to best intelligence data say Cuba's role is base for Russia's expanding fleet operations in Gulf of Mexico, (C)* Je 29 p 28

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How secret is census? in "USN&WR" invu, *Conrad Taeuber*, assoc dir of Census Bur, discusses reasons for complaints, questions that irritate people, opposition of militant civil-rights groups, census law protects individuals, penalties for improper disclosures, false census report; value of census for individuals, business, politics; cost, major findings as result of census, pay, hiring of census takers, Ja 12 p 37-40

Why recession will be avoided; in "USN&WR" invu, *Paul W McCracken*, chrmn, CEA, said econ is cooling off, business will be slow in first half 1970, pickup in second half, no recession, rise in unemp; discusses expansion plans when credit eases, FRB policy, effect of tax bill, Soc Sec on budget, labor troubles in '70s, interest rates, inflation problem, need for better econ-information system, (C) Ja 12 p 52-55

How to control pollution; in "USN&WR" invu, *Lee A DuBridge*, President's Science adviser, says our polluted environment is cause for concern, but extinction is not problem; growing population must be restrained, auto emissions, sources of water pollution must be controlled, cost of program, govt spending, 3 aspects of effects of air pollution on weather, (C) Ja 19 p 48-52

Russia's drive for tourists with dollars; in "USN&WR" invu, *Frank W Rounds, Jr*, discusses increase of foreign visitors to Russia, trip across Russia on Trans-Siberian RR, how to plan trip, restrictions, cost, highways, rental cars, attitude of Russians to foreign visitors, entertainment, English is second language, travel by plane, mood of people, Ja 19 p 76-79

Changing role of U S; in "USN&WR" invu, Sec of State, *William P Rogers*, discusses changes in foreign policy, military commitments, SALT, Chinese talks, cold war, Vietnamization program, Paris peace talks, South Vietnamese Govt, outlook for Vietnam, Middle East, Russia-China relations, U S, USSR relations, Soviet leaders visits to West, domestic problems, natl-commitments, Tonkin Gulf resolutions; relations with Europe, NATO, Latin Amer, Cuba, State Dept reorgn, (C) Ja 26 p 28-34

How Nixon changed his TV image; in "USN&WR" invu *Roger E Ailes*, consultant on TV broadcasts at White House, describes his specifc job for telecasts, President's image, approach, makeup, style on TV; LBJ's problems with TV, role of TV in politics, F 2 p 68-71

Icebreaker: saga of Northwest Passage; *Thomas C Pullen*, veteran of Royal Canadian Navy's Arctic patrol, in "USN&WR" invu with staff mbr Nathan J Margolin, says test voyage of oil tanker *Manhattan* proved Northwest Passage was feasible for big ships, discusses costs, dangers, oil pollution, future voyages, aids to Arctic travel, govt controls, individual risks, cost of ships, (C) F 9 p 72-75

Crisis in Southern schools—six Govs speak out; in "USN&WR" invu, *Gov McKeithen*, Louisiana, says ct order to desegregate is disaster for public educ, discusses mood of people, busing, districts affected, percentage of Negroes, northern segregation, deadline, F 16 p 39, 40

Crisis in Southern schools—six Govs speak out; in "USN&WR" invu, *Gov Brewer*, Alabama, discusses reason for ct suit, busing, districts affected, resistance to ct order, loss of quality educ, F 16 p 40, 41

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Crisis in Southern schools—six Govs speak out; in "USN&WR" invu, *Gov Maddox*, Georgia, says ct order to desegregate has caused turmoil, fear, confusion; discusses districts affected, public school closings, effect on system, mood of people, organizing resistance, busing, ct suit against Fed Govt, F 16 p 42, 43

Crisis in Southern schools—six Govs speak out; in "USN&WR" invu, *Gov McNair*, South Carolina, discusses legal battle over integration, districts affected, busing, mood of people, resistance, enforcement, effect on public educ, F 16 p 43

Closing "generation gap"—search for natl policy; in "USN&WR" invu, *Stephen Hess*, natl chrmnn of 1970 White House Conf on Children, Youth, discusses why Nixon wants natl youth program, survey, evaluate fed youth programs, educ, voting age, impact of TV, goals of White House Conf on Youth, cynicism toward "system", change in direction of protests, root causes of youth problems, F 16 p 56-59

Sato talks about his country; in "USN&WR" invu, *Eisaku Sato*, Japan's Prime Min, discusses need for U S nuclear protection, withdrawal of U S troops in Asia, Japan's role in Asian defense, Japanese Navy, relations with Red China, Natl China, talks with USSR, settlement of trade, investment policies with U S, F 23 p 56, 57

Country's no 1 health problem; in "USN&WR" invu, HEW Asst Sec, *Roger O Egeberg*, says distribution of health care is no 1 problem, includes preventive health care, educ, treatment; discusses rising problems in cost of medical care, alcoholism, marijuana, dental, more aged people, research, birth control "pill", shortage of doctors, health professionals; universal health insurance, (C) F 23 p 68-73

Black leader's idea for South's schools; in "USN&WR" invu, *Roy Innis*, natl dir, Cong of Racial Equality, explains his plan for unitary school system without either forced segregation or forced integration, discusses cost, first test in Mobile, Ala, reaction of Southern officials, black people, civil-rights leaders, Mr 2 p 30, 31

Top Dem talks about party's debt; in invu, *Hubert Humphrey*, former Vice Pres, discusses party's debt, formula for rebuilding party, Mr 2 p 33

New look at France; invu with *G Pompidou*, Pres of France; in "USN&WR" invu with intl staff mbr, Frederick C Painton, Pres Pompidou discusses significance of trip to U S, relations with U S, troop withdrawals, Vietnam war, foreign policy in Asia, arms-control talks, European security conf, Western European union, Brit's entry into Common Market, Mediterranean policy, arms sale to Libya, oil needs, Middle East crisis, effects of possible Amer recession, Europe's need to "develop research", foreign investments, intl monetary system, role of U S dollar, trade relations with U S, France's strengths, weaknesses in intl trade, (C) Mr 2 p 44-47

Working with unskilled—AT&T's experience; in "USN&WR" invu, *Walter W Straley*, Vice Pres for Environmental Affairs, AT&T, discusses service complaints, contracts with customers, role of indus, reasons for environmental job, no of emps, turnover rate, when business must teach, job training, promotions of blacks, whites, Mr 9 p 88-91

Can Vietnam go it alone? South Vietnam Pres, *Nguyen Van Thieu*, in invu with "USN&WR" intl staff mbrs, Wendell S Merick, James N Wallace, discusses Vietnamization program, timetable for U S withdrawals, weapons, need for U S intervention in '50s, U S role in Asian defense, "domino theory" is valid, Hanoi's 1970 strategy, peace talks, chances of bombing North again, (C) Mr 16 p 71-75

As *Pres Thieu* sees it—U S should stay on Asia mainland; major points South Vietnamese Pres made in his invu with Wendell S Merick, James N Wallace, Mr 16 p 71

Outlook for home buyers; in "USN&WR" invu, *Preston Martin*, Chrmn, Fed Home Loan Bank Bd, says any drop in cost of financing homes is unlikely before 1971, discusses interest rates, construction, land costs, mobile homes, role of Fed Home Loan Bank, variable interest

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rate, capital from pension funds, fed subsidy, financial position of S&L, how interest rates on savings are set, luring saver's dollars, credit controls, (C) Mr 23 p 70-73

Why terrorists act that way, expert view; *Dr John P Spiegel*, dir of Lemberg Center for Study of Violence, told "USN&WR" staff mbr that bombings are due to "political despair", give social message, disagrees with Admin's policy on public discussion, predicts wave of bombings will not last, Mr 30 p 16, 17

Underseas colonies—how soon? exploring oceans; in "USN&WR" invu, *Scott Carpenter*, pres of Sea Sciences Corp, says it is technically possible to create permanent colonies underwater, discusses role of govt, indus in oceanography, "space agency" for oceans, Russian's research, value of oceans over space, Mr 30 p 39, 40

Training hard-core jobless: record after two yrs; in "USN&WR" invu, *Donald M Kendall*, pres of PepsiCo, chrmn of Natl Alliance of Businessmen, discusses orgn, goals, of Natl Alliance of Businessmen JOBS program, no of trainees, cost of training, financing, no of employers co-operating, effect of layoffs on JOBS program, results, Mr 30 p 60-62

How to stay healthy; in "USN&WR" invu, *Dr R J Pearson*, physician to Cong, discusses health problems of Congmen, retirement age, rules for keeping fit, when Congmen are sick, tuberculosis, planning for emergencies, (C) Ap 6 p 60-63

What Cambodia wants from U S; *Lon Nol*, Premier of Cambodia, in "USN&WR" invu with intl staff mbr, Charles S Foltz, Jr, says Cambodia seeks friendship with U S, not military or econ aid; discusses military situation, foreign policy, no of Communist troops in country, appeals to U N, Intl Control Comm; demonstrations for return of Prince Sihanouk, Govt's strength, plans, Ap 13 p 30, 31

Dollar's future as Europe sees it; *Dr Max Ikle*, Zurich banker, in invu with "USN&WR" staff mbr Alfred Zanker, discusses strength of dollar, German mark, U S balance of payments, inflation, recession, interest rates, foreign investments, long-term capital shortage, trade war between U S, Common Market; future of world monetary system, European monetary union, dollar or gold as intl standard, recommendations for changes in U S monetary policy, U S policies in gen, (C) Ap 13 p 66-70

Why defense planners worry; will dissent wreck military? Russia ahead? in "USN&WR" invu, Gen *Earle G Wheeler*, chrmn JCS, discusses hostility toward military, difficulties in retaining qualified people in services, funds for weapons, Russia's nuclear, conventional strength compared to U S, Nixon Doctrine, cut in U S troops in Europe would destroy NATO, limits on Europe's own forces, nuclear vs conventional forces under NATO; arms-control agreements with Soviets, China's role in nuclear race, what's overlooked about MIRV, military position in Indian Ocean; situation in Southeast Asia, South Vietnam, Hanoi, Middle East; effect if defense funds are cut sharply, (C) Ap 20 p 34-39

Russia's bureaucracy—"loaded with incompetents"; in "USN&WR" invu, *Zbigniew Brzezinski*, dir of Research Inst on Communist Affairs at Columbia Univ, discusses Soviet system of govt, top men, bureaucracy, Khrushchev's efforts to change system, pressure for change, forecast for 70s, Ap 20 p 71, 72

Youth in rebellion—why; parents to blame? too much affluence? in "USN&WR" invu, *Dr William Glasser*, psychiatrist, school consultant, says crisis in youth morality is failure crisis due to educ system, TV, affluence, discusses basic changes needed in educ system to reduce rate of failures, techniques of Educator Training Center in Los Angeles, results, cost, (C) Ap 27 p 42-46

Overhauling mails—higher postage? will Cong agree? in "USN&WR" invu, Postmaster Gen *Winton Blount* discusses need to change present system, new U S Postal Service, reorgn proposal before Cong, rights of postal workers, illegal walkouts, how mail rates would be set, freedom to modernize, competing

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What's needed to revive Broadway; in "USN&WR" invu, *David Merrick*, theatrical producer, discusses decline of Broadway theater, playwrights, cost of tickets, productions, labor; future of regional theaters, Amer drama, critics, My 4 p 83, 84

Dangers confronting U S, next turn in war? Cambodia story; in "USN&WR" invu, *Defense Sec Laird* discusses situation in Cambodia, troop withdrawals, Vietnamization program, military situation in Laos, importance of sanctuaries to Hanoi, South Vietnamese strength in Mekong Delta, no of casualties to Viet Cong in Delta, test of Nixon Doctrine, problems that Hanoi faces, protecting Amer lives by bombing, Russia's surge in missile power, nos, types; reason for hope in SALT talks; opposition to arms race, financing weapons program, Defense budget, need for greater contributions from Allies, draft vs volunteer army, (C) My 11 p 64-72

View from Saigon: big setback for Reds; in "USN&WR" invu, staff mbr, *Wendell S Merick* discusses military gains from destroying Cambodian sanctuaries, Red's ability to attack South Vietnam, principal objective of Amer cmdrs, return of Communists to border, effect of Allied offensive on Vietnamization, peace negotiations, My 18 p 37-39

View from Pnompenh: crisis still building up; in "USN&WR" invu, staff mbr, *James N Wallace* discusses effect of Allied attacks, Cambodians do not welcome invasion, U S military aid, Civilian Irregular Defense Groups from Vietnam, civil war, popularity, return of Sihanouk; Cambodian attitude, My 18 p 39

New crisis in Midwest; Pres *Gamal Abdel Nasser*, in "USN&WR" invu with staff mbr, Charles S Foltz, Jr, discusses recent Egyptian military effort, all-out war depends on Israelis, Jewish state, negotiations unacceptable, guarantees in Suez, U N troop withdrawal in 1967, Jerusalem, Sinai attacks, Arab commandos, need for Russian technicians, escalation of war, U S aid to Israel, air power, U S, Russian involvement, Arab demands, Egyptian econ, debts to U S, Russia; relations between U S, UAR; peace, (C) My 18 p 60-63

Drug menace: how serious? dangers in dope, teen-age addicts; in "USN&WR" invu, *John E Ingersoll*, dir of Bur of Narcotics, Dangerous Drugs, discusses growth of drug problem, drug-abuse deaths in NYC, types of drugs, symptoms of drug users, counseling, causes of increase in drug abuse, source of drugs, drug bill before Cong, compares marijuana, alcohol; marijuana, hard drugs; no of marijuana users in colleges, drug-educ programs, how heroin is made, brought into U S; slowing marijuana from Mexico, cost of drugs for addicts, methadone treatment, future, (C) My 25 p 38-42

"We are people in hurry for progress"; Prime Min *Indira Gandhi*, in "USN&WR" invu with intl staff mbr, Charles S Foltz, Jr, discusses Vietnam war, Soviet warships in Indian Ocean, mutual security in Asia, relations with Red China, parliamentary democracy, Communist movement, econ, problems, family-planning programs, socialism, relations with U S, My 25 p 65-67

Balance sheet on Cambodia; in "USN&WR" invu, *Sir Robert Thompson*, Brit authority on guerrilla fighting, discusses Communists situation in Southeast Asia, objective of Allied drive into Cambodia, timetable; escalation of war, withdrawal of U S troops, problems, options for Communists; key to saving Cambodia, use of South Vietnamese, Thailand forces in Cambodia; performance of South Vietnamese troops in Cambodian operation, readiness for ground-combat responsibility in Vietnam, Je 1 p 31, 32

Food for Amers: prices . . . safety . . . new products; in "USN&WR" invu, *C W Cook*, chrmn of Gen Foods Corp, discusses reasons for rise in food, meat prices, convenience foods, advertising, profits, additives, artificial flavoring, "safe limits" for food additives, what package labels tell you, consumer complaints, letters, Nixon's welfare-reform plan, substitutes for meat, fish, flour, pollution, battle for shelf space, Je 1 p 74-78

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Changes coming in Amer colleges; in "USN&WR" invu, *Samuel B Gould*, chancellor of State Univ of N Y, discusses increasing demands on univs, form it will take, intellectualism, problem of teaching vs research, role of faculties in unrest, tenure, how faculties could improve, campus issues, source of "racial tensions", univ of future, (C) Je 8 p 78-82

"My election is warning", in "USN&WR" invu, *George C Wallace* says whether or not he runs for Pres, reactivates third-party depends on change in natl policies on school integration, discusses plans for desegregation, Johnson, Nixon Admin, HEW, Vietnam war, Democratic party, bloc vote, race issue, Je 15 p 24, 25

What's wrong with welfare—answers from Nixon's adviser; in "USN&WR" invu, *Daniel P Moynihan* discusses cities' problems, why families break up, Nixons family-assistance program, income strategy, dead-end jobs, birth rate compared to income, working mothers, concept of Govt as employer of last resort, threat of unemp to minority groups, why women, blacks protest, "benign neglect" defined, attitudes on civil-rights, racial issues, "black silent majority", Negroes reaction to Nixon's policies, school desegregation, money is answer to many problems, breakup of discipline in affluent suburbs, Je 15 p 64-68

Mideast outlook, why Russia shuns showdown; in "USN&WR" invu, *Foy D Kohler*, former U S Amb to Soviet Union, says Russians do not want confrontation in Mideast; discusses reasons why combat pilots were sent to Egypt, what Russia wants in Mideast, Soviet's global view of SALT, Middle East, Southeast Asia; force vs caution, Russia's main worry is China, how fear motivates Moscow, Je 22 p 25, 26

Why Sweden is critical of U S role in Vietnam; in "USN&WR" invu, Sweden's Prime Min *Olof Palme* discusses neutrality, GI deserters, criticism of Vietnam war, attitude of Swedish people toward U S, Pres Nixon's position on Vietnam, Vietnam as world issue, intl responsibilities for world problems, Sweden's peace efforts, reasons for lack of serious negotiations between South, North Vietnam; role of Russia, China in Vietnam conflict; Russia's involvement in Middle East, Je 22 p 48, 49

What life is like in one "little corner of China"; K M Chrysler, "USN&WR" intl staff mbr, invu with *Chinese* resident of Hong Kong who visited his relatives on mainland; travel is restricted, strict control over individuals, few jobs, low wages, poor food, clothes, housing, Je 22 p 54, 55

What's ahead for business; in "USN&WR" invu, *Gaylord A Freeman, Jr*, chrmn of Bd, First Natl Bank of Chicago, discusses when business will improve, unemp, surcharge tax, Natl Comm on Productivity, interest rates, credit, strength of dollar abroad, debt, credit cards, bank of future, banking for career, (C) Je 29 p 38-41

Is Middle East about to explode again? in "USN&WR" invu, intl staff mbr, *John Law*, discusses chances for all-out war, balance of power, reaction if U S gives more aid to Israel, what Arabs want, peace negotiations, Nasser, commandos influence; King Hussein, Israeli military tactics, how U S, Russia could clash; Egypt is "oriented toward West", prepared to stay with "war of attrition", Je 29 p 53-55

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Plight of small investors; stockbrokers discourage small clients because of their rising costs in handling small orders, higher charges ahead may squeeze profits, further shift of small investors to mutual funds, Ja 26 p 90, 91

Shrinking role for individual stockholders; in every yr since 1958; individuals have sold more stock than they have bought, mutual funds, other insts have bought more stock than they have sold; how stockholdings were changed by purchases, sales each yr—insts, individuals, 1959-1969, chart, Ja 26 p 90

Where stock market is headed, survey of big investors; investment mgrs at "Inst Investor" magazine conf say depressed stock market offers buying opportunity, suggestions on what to buy, some predictions on money mgt, (C) F 16 p 61-63

Ways to invest your savings now; unusually high yields are being offered on bonds, some other types of investments, examples, returns on stocks, other investments, pitfalls, (C) F 23 p 77-80

New charges proposed for buying, selling stock; brokers' fees would change as follows, under rate schedule proposed by N Y Stock Exchange: price of stock: $20, $50, $75 share, shares bought or sold, present, proposed fee, per cent change, up, down, chart, Mr 2 p 79

Property—growing field for investors; small investors may now buy stock in real estate trusts, land cos, real estate development firms; large corps that are moving into land business as sideline, examples, Mr 9 p 57

If your broker fails—new insurance plan; Sen Muskie introduced bill for fed system of insurance to cover investor losses when brokerage firms fail, how system would work, brokers ask for increase in comms, firms are operating in red; problem of identifying stocks, fuzziness of bankruptcy law is threat to investor's holdings, Ap 13 p 101, 102

Stock trends experts see; investment authorities attending Financial Anals Fed convention told "USN&WR" outlook for stocks in today's declining market, bargains in blue-chip stocks, urge caution in investing heavily, investment in growth stocks to outstrip inflation, "model portfolio", (C) My 11 p 74-76

New era opening up for investors? "USN&WR" survey of investment advisers shows trend is away from "high-performance" stocks to solid values in blue chips, bonds; opportunities in undervalued market, advise acquiring quality growth stocks, Je 8 p 18-20

Art as investment: profits, risks; boom in fine art is result of increasing competition between museums, individuals, rarity of fine works, "hedge against inflation"; risks to art collecting, Je 8 p 90-92

Bull market in one French painting; oil painting, "Place du Vieux Cimetiere, Pointoise" painted by Camille Pissarro: growth in market value, based on sale or catalogue prices: 1916-1970, chart, Je 8 p 91

Stamp collecting is another way investors are trying to beat inflation, example of record price for one Brit Guiana stamp, Je 8 p 92

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Two-diversified Amer corps are extending their boat-building operations to Europe, (ca) Mr 23 p 95

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Nixon plan for ending draft; text of Nixon's message to Cong, proposes increases in pay, benefits to enlisted men, end occupational, paternity, student deferments, establish draft call on natl basis, eventual goal is to build all-volunteer force, My 4 p 25, 26

New trend: State money for private schools; (C) My 4 p 34-36

Troubles pile up for first business in space; Nixon proposed open bidding on satellite-communications system, My 18 p 64, 65

Inside Amer—as it looks to Govs; 43 Govs met with Pres Nixon to discuss cause of turmoil in country, solutions following Cambodian invasion, student violence; "USN&WR" staff mbrs talked with Govs, they gave their reasons for turmoil, what people are worried about, see backlash growing, suggestions, My 25 p 24, 25

Nixon asks Cong for fed aid to help school districts desegregate, bulk of aid will go to South, warns North, per cent of minority races in schools having 95% or more of minority pupils, Je 1 p 70

Draft's decline under Nixon; draft calls: Nixon enters White House, Nixon announces "Christmas Season" lull in draft—October call for 29,000 spread over three mos, first calls based on lottery nos, second lottery planned; Jan, Sept, 1969, Jan, July, 1970, chart, Je 8 p 25

Nixon's new plan to run Govt; Pres concentrates power in White House by shifts in Cabinet, White House posts, demands strict teamwork from top officials, Cong challenges Nixon's war-making powers in Indo-China; Nixon demands Cong act on his proposals for anticrime laws, funds for housing; Admin size up of crisis at home, abroad; Nixon's popularity, White House optimism, Nixon's two two-yr plans, Je 22 p 17, 18

New approach on aid to poor; Nixon amends "Family Assistance Plan" to include natl health insurance, changes in surplus foods, food stamps, housing subsidies; tightens work requirements, job training, Je 22 p 98

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Carswell nomination—new direction for high ct; Fed Judge G Harrold Carswell

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Nixon selects C DiBona to succeed Gen Hershey as Selective Service Dir, career, (p) F 9 p 9

Nixon appoints R Train chrmn of Council on Environmental Quality, R Cahn, G MacDonald as mbrs, (p) F 9 p 11

Fed judicial vacancies, appointments, (t) F 9 p 14

Nixon nominates Edward B Miller, as Chrmn of NLRB, Frank W McCulloch's term expires in August, labor opposes choice, Mr 2 p 64

L Panetta resigns from HEW, (p) Mr 9 p 17

After Carswell defeat—Nixon's new strategy; what kind of Ct now? who really lost? Sen rejected Carswell for Assoc Justice of Supreme Ct; Nixon announced his third choice will be "conservative" but not Southerner, ct changes started by appointment of W Burger, Warren era made sweeping rulings; Nixon has political issue, "conservative" rulings expected, reasons for rejection of Haynsworth, Carswell, (C) Ap 20 p 19-21

Blackmun nomination—turning point for high ct? Nixon appoints Judge Harry A Blackmun as Assoc Justice of Supreme Ct, regarded as "strict constructionist", ct line up of justices as "conservatives", "liberals", addition of Blackmun could tip balance on key issues, judicial record, career, (p) Ap 27 p 22, 24

Nixon appoints Adm Thomas H Moorer as chrmn of JCS, V Adm Elmo R Zumwalt, Jr as Chief of Naval Operations; Moorer is strategic thinker, advocate of sea power, mbrs of JCS, (p) Ap 27 p 32

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Key men in changes at White House; J Ehrlichman named exec dir of Domestic Council, Labor Sec Shultz becomes Dir of Office of Mgt, Budget, HEW Sec Finch becomes counselor to Pres, FTC chrmn C Weinberger is to be deputy dir of Office Mgt, Budget, Dir of Budget R Mayo becomes counselor to Pres, Je 22 p 18, 19

E Richardson appointed HEW Sec faces task of cleaning up Dept under heavy fire from internal discontent, decision-making powers, problems he faces in educ, health, welfare; career, (p) Je 22 p 76

James D Hodgson named Labor Sec, favors bargaining, no Govt intervention, Je 22 p 86

Cabinet, Aides and Advisers

How Nixon makes big decisions; "USN&WR" staff mbrs give detailed report on how information for Pres is processed, channeled into world or domestic affairs, advisers meet with Nixon with recommendations, discussion on policies, how Pres reaches decisions, (C) F 23 p 42-44

White House staff keeps growing—including regulars, "phantoms;" size of Nixon's, LBJ's, Truman's staffs, F 23 p 43

Moynihan memo: Negroes are making great progress, but—; Moynihan, in memo to Pres, cites Negro gains in emp, income, educ, warns about trend in antisocial behavior, suggests period of "benign neglect", critics of report answered in press conf, Moynihan's influence, career, (p) Mr 16 p 57, 58

Strains in Nixon team: is Pres "isolated"? Nixon finds himself confronted with open friction, disagreement, minor resignations, charges of "palace guard" by his official family; adviser told "USN&WR" staff mbrs it is "truism of govt" that President's time is limited, Cabinet mbrs, govt officials, others relate Cabinet mbrs, others accessibility to Pres; ones who are in "inner circle", no of pres meetings, men who regulate Nixon's time, domestic policy-making council proposed, My 25 p 28-30

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Who's who at White House now; reorgn of exec office is designed to give Pres control over policies, mgt of domestic affairs; role, mbrs, functions of Domestic Council, Office of Mgt, Budget, Natl Security Council, chart, Je 29 p 26, 27

Congress

Outlook for Nixon, Cong; two key factors that will influence faster pace in 91st Cong, Nixon will keep partisan criticism muted, but Cong will focus on 1970 elections, issues before Cong are Soc Sec, curbing crime, welfare reform, airports, mass transit, fed standards for health, safety, farm programs, unemp insurance, securities markets, foreign trade, tax reform, revenue sharing, (C) Ja 5 p 21-23

Challenges of "third million"; Sen passed bill to create Comm on Population Growth, Amer Future; excerpts from Pres message to Cong stating need, reasons for comm, Ja 12 p 34

No of "liberal" Repub votes lost by Pres on "conservative" issues, no of "conservative" Repub votes lost on "liberal" issues, (t) Ja 26 p 16

Cong vs Nixon, big issues of '70; Dems will focus on domestic needs as Vietnam war fades as political issue for 1970 elections; issues credited to Dems, blamed on Nixon Admin in Sen Fred Harris's "New Populism", proposals made by key Dems in Sen on compulsory health-insurance, pollution, food program, defense budget cut; Repub reaction has been to blame opposition of Cong for fueling inflation, failure to act on Nixon's legis; how major political issues for 1970—crime, environment, inflation, educ—have been acted on by Cong, Nixon Admin; divided govt underlies election yr, Ja 26 p 22-25

Nixon said he would veto HEW, Labor Dept appropriation bill because it was inflationary, major issue was allotments to school districts under "fed impacted areas" program, F 2 p 6:1

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Rescuing environment—President's program; excerpts from message sent to Cong by Pres; Pres outlines 37-point program, embracing 23 major legis proposals, 14 new measures being taken by Admin action or exec order in five major categories: water-pollution, air-pollution control, solid-waste mgt, parklands, public recreation, organizing for action, F 23 p 93-97

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Nixon's program—its chances in Cong; logjam develops in Cong on Pres requests, Admin counts on Nov elections to provide backing for programs; inflation, budget deficit are main issues of campaign; revenue measures Nixon asks for, Cong seeks greater role in foreign policy, Ap 27 p 17, 18

White House plans—where they stand; welfare, postal rates, reform, crime, ABM, Soc Sec, transportation strikes, drug abuse, 18-yr old vote, electoral college, airports, mass transit, war on hunger, jobless insurance, revenue-sharing, air, water pollution, Ap 27 p 18

Dangers confronting U S; invu with Defense Sec Laird, (C) My 11 p 64-72

Showdown on war—Cong vs Nixon: Cong opens debate on question of who has power to make war, four proposals before Sen, emphasis on amdt aimed at forbidding any U S operations in Cambodia, House refused either to support or to restrict Nixon's handling of war, Sens ask for public support on TV program to end war, My 25 p 35

Cong vs Nixon: ABC's of war debate; Sen antiwar forces defeated Admin-backed proposal which would have allowed Pres to take whatever actions needed to protect U S troops in Vietnam, "USN&WR" staff mbrs questioned authorities, give ABC's of debate on war powers of Pres, Je 22 p 44, 45

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"Toward price stability"—Pres's econ message; Je 29 p 61-64

Economic Policy

Trillion-dollar econ; "USN&WR" Econ Unit anal of Pres Nixon's GNP forecast for 1970s shows factors of population, income, consumer, govt spending underlying predictions, F 9 p 29

How U S output has grown—what Nixon sees ahead: GNP, in 1970 dollars, 1950-1980, chart, F 9 p 29

Under way: drive to head off recession; Nixon Admin has launched campaign to relax credit, improve consumer sentiment; Pres Nixon, Sec Kennedy, A Burns, P McCracken comments on recession, unemp, credit; unemp, retail sales, profits, output show weakness; F 23 p 34, 35

Latest on business trends; A Burns, chrmn, FRB, indicates Bd is loosening credit curbs, Nixon released fed funds to stimulate home bldg, construction; indus output continues to decline, retail sales are sluggish, but business execs are optimistic, predict profit upturn, P McCracken says goal of Admin is mild business expansion, (C) Mr 30 p 13, 14

Fed spending: new spur to business; Econ Unit study shows by end of 1970 people's "disposable" income will increase 48 billion due to fed spending, tax cuts, rising pay rates, jump in Soc Sec, veterans benefits, welfare; see turnaround in econ slowdown, budget deficit, (C) Ap 20 p 24-26

Wage, price controls? "forget about them"; Attorney Gen Mitchell spells out Nixon policy; text of address; Mr Mitchell discusses econ, stock market, building confidence, Admin strategy, Vietnam, Cambodia, budget, law enforcement, Je 1 p 39-41

Inside story of dinner meeting with business, financial leaders, (t) Je 8 p 5

If Nixon had invested in stocks on April 28, results, Je 8 p 19

Now: drive starts to end slump; Admin moves to stimulate econ are lower taxes, increase in money supply; rise in govt spending for almost everything except defense, space; increases in Fed pay, Soc Sec, unemp, public assistance benefits; new programs in Cong that will stimulate indus, Admin est shows budget deficit, Treas Sec Kennedy expects econ to improve rest of yr, Je 22 p 20, 21

Nixon's wage-price policy: will it work? demands rise for Admin to check wage-price spiral from Cong; Pres, in TV address, outlined three steps to influence prices, wages: "inflation alerts" from CEA, Natl Comm on Productivity, anti-inflation "review bd;" auto indus is first test, effect of construction indus comm, Admin may add to supplies of key commodities to influence prices, oil imports increased, fed timber sold, Regulations, Purchasing Review Bd will study Govt rules, policies that tend to raise prices, Nixon will not use controls, Je 29 p 15, 16

3 White House ideas—1. "inflation alerts", 2. Comm on Productivity, 3. anti-inflation "review bd", Je 29 p 15

"Toward price stability"—Pres's econ message; text of Nixon's address "on econ policy, productivity", Pres is setting up new agencies to fight inflation, rejects wage, price controls, asks Cong for legis to counter business decline, high interest rates, rise in living costs, unemp; U S example affects whole world, Je 29 p 61-64

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Trouble for Nixon—tax "time bomb"; Pres reluctantly signed tax bill, officials forecast difficulties in balancing budget because of revenue cuts, rise in Soc Sec spending in tax bill; Treas Sec Kennedy is studying "value added" tax for revenue, Cong opposition to new taxes, next FRB chrmn, A Burns, said easing credit depends on anti-inflationary budget; ests by Econ Unit of "USN&WR" strongly suggest that rise in revenues will not take care of increase in expenditures, reasons Nixon signed tax bill, Ja 12 p 22, 23

Nixon said he would veto HEW, Labor Dept appropriation bill because it was inflationary, major issue was allotments to school districts under "fed impacted areas" program, F 2 p 6:1

Nixon's first budget: over 200-billion mark; Pres aims for surplus, main features of budget: income, outgo; cuts in natl de-

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fense, space research, foreign aid, agric, postal service; rise in Soc Sec, aid to needy, unemp pay, retirement programs, educ, health care; budget surplus depends on Cong, F 9 p 46-49

How White House hopes to come up with another budget surplus; income, total income, outgo, total outgo, surplus: last yr (ended June 30, 1969), this yr (ending June 30, 1970), next yr (ending June 30, 1971), chart, F 9 p 46

Future "fiscal dividend"; Pres Nixon's 5-yr projection for budget surplus: income, outgo, total outgo, yr ending June 30, 1975, "dividend" available for added spending, tax relief, debt reduction; chart, F 9 p 47

Nixon's blueprint for "new Amer;" course set for '70s shows shift in spending patterns away from defense, space, foreign aid to safeguarding human resources, improving environment; weed out programs that are outmoded or unwieldy, examples, battles ahead with Cong, F 23 p 66

As Pres shifts goals: where money will go; proposed changes in fed spending over two-yr period, from yr ending June 30, 1969 to June 30, 1971 coming: cutbacks in arms, space, foreign affairs; top priorities for home front: social welfare, environment, educ, job training, health, transportation, housing, crime, chart, F 23 p 67

White House nightmare: spending that can't be cut; Admin finds that half of budget is classed as "uncontrollable", or open-ended; Nixon, in message to Cong, proposes eliminating older programs; where money goes, trend, Mr 9 p 85, 86

10 cents to mail first-class letter? Nixon asks Cong for boost in mail rates, speed up collection of estate, gift taxes to meet upcoming pay raises for fed workers, military personnel; proposed pay increases, Cong urged to take action on postal reform, Ap 13 p 40

Dollar's future as Europe sees it; Dr Max Ikle invu with A Zanker, (C) Ap 13 p 66-70

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Changing role of U S; invu with Sec of State, W P Rogers, (C) Ja 26 p 28-34

Nixon told Prime Min Wilson U S troops will stay in Europe until mid-1971, Brit's plan for defense of Europe, (wg) F 9 p 36

Nixon plan for U S in world during 1970s; Pres Nixon, in "state of world" message to Cong, said basic goal is "to shape future," "durable peace"; outline of foreign, defense policy, path based on "partnership, strength, willingness to negotiate"; domestic concerns, "1½ wars", reaction of Cong, govts abroad, (C) Mr 2 p 22, 23

Heart of it: end of "containment" as rigid policy; for past 20 yrs—"Truman Doctrine", purport; in yrs ahead—"Nixon Doctrine", as announced at Guam, Mr 2 p 23

Questions raised by Pres Nixon's "new strategy for peace," world press comments, (wg) Mr 2 p 41

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Strategy for '70s, Pres's report: blueprint for lasting peace; text of Nixon's message, "U S Foreign Policy for 1970s," sent to Cong February 18, Mr 2 p 65-68

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If U S pulls back from Europe—; Nixon's message to Cong outlined reductions in overseas forces, expect Allies to do more in their own defense; attitudes of Europe's leaders reported from London, Bonn; effects of drop to 200,000 troops, reasons given for Europeans not replacing Amers, officials predict shift to neutralism with Russian domination, Bonn Govt considers subsidizing U S troops, (C) Mr 16 p 78, 79

In President's words—what U S is doing in Laos; text of Nixon's policy statement, Nixon asks Brit Prime Min Wilson, Soviet Prem Kosygin for their help in restoring 1962 Geneva agreements, discusses 1962 Accords, record 1962-1969, Admin policy, aid, activities, no of Amers, North Vietnamese in Laos, future policy, Mr 16 p 86-88

Pres Nixon did not gain or lose with his decision on selling more jets to Israel; view from both sides of fighting fronts, (wg) Mr 30 p 45

Pull-back from Vietnam—problems Nixon weighed; fresh crisis in Indo-China, demands from antiwar factions, military cmdrs caution are pressures Nixon faces; Sec Laird said withdrawals must continue, Q&A from military leaders in battle areas about effect of further withdrawals, Ap 27 p 27, 28

Nixon's latest strategy for peace in Vietnam; Pres announces withdrawal of 150,000 troops in next yr, push Vietnamization program, peace talks, avoid bigger war involving Cambodia, Laos; U S cmdrs urge caution, My 4 p 14, 15

Nixon Doctrine puzzles Moscow, pluses, minuses of Nixon policy for USSR, (wg) My 4 p 41

Nixon's "low profile" brings "high profile" responses from Reds, (wg) My 4 p 41

President's message on Indo-China; text of Nixon's statement on Vietnam, reports progress of Vietnamization program, peace negotiations, level of enemy activity, announces additional withdrawal of 150,000 troops, reviews record of peace efforts, concern for Amer POW's, My 4 p 61, 62

If Cambodia falls to Reds—why Nixon acted; Pres ordered Amer troops to attack Red sanctuaries inside Cambodia, in TV address Nixon announced action, stressed move was made to protect Amer forces in South Vietnam, gambles pres; specific reasons for attack, impact on Southeast Asia if Nixon had refused, Cambodian routes are vital to Reds, possible counter-attacks by Communists, (C) My 11 p 15-17

Pres explains his decision on Indo-China; text of Nixon's address to nation in which he announced that Amer combat units were fighting in Cambodia; Pres said increased North Vietnam aggression in Cambodia endangered Amer forces in South Vietnam, Vietnamization program; ordered attacks on sanctuaries in Cambodia, ready to end war by peaceful negotiations, rejects "easy political path", My 11 p 22-24

World press reflects some letup in criticism of Nixon's move into Cambodia, U S profile no longer looks "low", (wg) My 25 p 46

Nixon's plan for Vietnam: unfolding strategy; Pres, in TV report to nation, described success of Cambodian campaign, said troop withdrawals are on schedule; Wendell S Merick, "USN&WR" staff mbr, reports big gains made in South Vietnamese pacification program despite rise in Communist terrorism, progress of Thieu Govt, more contact with people by TV, better transport, local elections, self-defense forces, rejuvenated military forces, (C) Je 15 p 20, 21

War debate rises in Cong; Cooper-Church amdt would cut off funds for Cambodian operations, pose challenge to pres power; Sen R Byrd's proposal would reverse intent of amdt, House defeated antiwar amdts, Je 15 p 35

President reports on war in Cambodia; text of Nixon's address to nation, reports all major military objectives have been achieved, amount of war material, food captured; no Amers withdrawn from Cambodia, long-range impact of operation, fulfilled pledge on Cambodia, withdrawal of troops from Vietnam, goal is peace, Je 15 p 77-79

White House record of war material captured in Cambodia, no of enemy killed in action, prisoners taken, chart, Je 15 p 78

Foreign Visitors

Brit's Prime Min Wilson has made sharp gains in popularity, but faces battle in re-election, econ outlook; his two-day official visit with Pres Nixon poses no serious Anglo-Amer problems, goal is political benefit, (p) F 2 p 10

Nixon, Prime Min Wilson discussed inflation, troop withdrawals from Europe met with Natl Security Council, (p) F 9 p 10

Purpose of visit by French Pres Pompidou to U S, (wg) F 9 p 36

Libyan plane deal, Mideast crisis were expected to be topics of discussion between Presidents Pompidou, Nixon, during visit; protests against France's Mideast policy planned; new concept in French policies, (p) Mr 2 p 16

New look at France; "USN&WR" invu with G Pompidou, Pres of France, (C) Mr 2 p 44-47

Real issues in Nixon-Brandt talks; West Germany's approach to Red bloc, pullback of Amer troops from Europe were dominant topics at three White House meetings, (p) Ap 20 p 80

Chiang Ching-Kuo, Deputy Premier of Natlist China, discusses U S policy on Red China with Nixon, arms aid, "nuclear shield" support, Navy patrols; calls for conf on Communist agression in Cambodia; career, (p) My 4 p 52

Indonesia's Pres Suharto, visiting Pres Nixon, said U S other major powers should encourage natlism in Southeast Asia as way to restore stability, Indonesia's problems are lack of investment capital, graft, piracy, potential of resources, (p) Je 8 p 84

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Union chiefs hit back at antistrike plans; Labor Sec Shultz' proposals for antistrike legis, AFL-CIO exec council adopted resolution condemning Shultz proposals, rail workers oppose any change in law, chances in Cong, F 23 p 87-89

Hard bargaining, more strikes—what unions see ahead, Mr 2 p 62-64

Nixon plan for averting strikes or lockouts in transportation indus, three options, proposes abolishing Natl RR Adjustment Bd, Mr 9 p 16:1

Unions open fire on Nixon over jobs, civil rights; Mr 9 p 69, 70

Labor Sec Shultz told AFL-CIO exec council that Nixon is prepared to "take strong measures" if unemp rises too high, Mr 9 p 70

Strike ban for rails—is trucking next? Cong passes bill to forbid RR walkout for 37 days; Nixon proposes legis to avert strikes in transportation field, law that would force dissenting workers to accept terms approved by panel; opposition from Cong, Sheet Metal workers, Mr 16 p 53, 54

The art of bluffing in labor negotiations; David Lawrence editorial; Pres Nixon has decided to ask Cong to revise laws so that, in field of transportation at least—railroads, airlines, maritime shipping, trucking-work stoppages will be prevented; we are coming, in effect, to compulsory arbitration as measure of last resort in collective bargaining, Mr 16 p 96

Crucial tests for "hands off" policy in strikes; postal unions, Admin reach pay-raise agreement for all fed emps; air controllers reject agreement; teamsters, trucking employers reach wage agreement; rail dispute faces deadline; dispute-handling machinery authorized in Nixon exec order, Oct, 1969 has not been in operation; Admin maintains "hands off" policy, Ap 13 p 71-73

One answer to strike wave? truckers protest tentative settlement, demand more money, effect of Chicago agreement on natl contract; Nixon proposed modified form of compulsory arbitration, abolish dispute procedures of Railway Labor Act; Cong passes bill to impose settlement of railway dispute; ct orders, Govt moves were sending some air-controllers back to work, Ap 20 p 85, 86

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Gallup Poll shows more support for Nixon's Vietnam war policy than any of three other alternatives, Ja 19 p 7:2

"Silent majority" speaks out—on Nixon, Agnew, students; survey; (C) Je 8 p 34-37

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Gallup Poll shows Nixon trailing his predecessors in popularity after one yr; approval ratings: Nixon, Johnson, Kennedy, Eisenhower, Truman, first poll, after one yr, per cent, chart, Ja 26 p 10:2

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As Nixon sees future—state of union now, in decade ahead; text of Pres Nixon's state of union message on challenge in '70s, new policies in foreign affairs, inflation, budget, welfare reform, civil rights, New Federalism, quality of life, crime, pollution, future, F 2 p 63-67

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Pres Nixon, Cabinet mbrs, White House advisers fly to Indianapolis, Chicago to confer with 9 mayors on crime problems, 4 Govs on pollution problems; exec order requires all fed facilities to comply with State air, water pollution standards by 1973, F 16 p 12:1

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